TABLE OF CONTENTS	Pages
Preface and Acknowledgements	i
Previous Spacecraft Charging Conferences	ii
List of Attendees	iii-vi
Plasma Effects on Spacecraft Then and Now! A Welcome to Participants, by Dale C. Ferguson	1-6
The Impact of the Space Environment on Space Systems, by H.C. Koons, J.E. Mazur, R.S. Selesnick, J.B. Blake, J.F. Fennell, J.L. Roeder, P.C. Anderson	7-11
Ultraviolet-Visible Imagery and Spectra of the Fluxus-1 and -2 Artificial Plasma Jets, by R. E. Erlandson, P. K. Swaminathan, C. I. Meng, B. J. Stoyanov, J. I. Zetzer, B. G. Gavrilov, Yu. N. Kiselev, Yu. A. Romanovsky	13-16
The Fluxes-1 and -2 active experiments: Investigation of plasma jet dynamics and interactions with the ionosphere, by J.I.Zetzer, B.G.Gavrilov, Yu.N.Kiselev, V.A.Rybakov, V.Gritskiv, Yu.A.Romanovsky, R.E.Erlandson, C.I.Meng, and B.J.Stoyanov	17-20
In Flight Results of Spacecraft Charging Investigation for Russian High Altitude Satellites, by V. I. Guselnikov, A. A. Kocheev, Yu. M. Prokopiev, O.S. Grafodatsky	21-26
Spacecraft Potential Control Using Indium Ion Sources - Experience and Outlook Based on Six Years of Operation in Space, by K.Torkar, M.Fehringer, H.Arends, R.Goldstein, R.J.L.Grard, B.T.Narheim, R.C.Olsen, A.Pedersen, W.Riedler, F.R. Denauer, R.Schmidt, K.Svenes, E.Whipple, R.Torbert, and Hua Zhao	27-32
Simulation of an Auroral Charging Anomaly on the DMSP Satellite, by David L. Cooke	33-37
ESD Triggered Solar Array Failure Mechanism, by Ira Katz, V.A. Davis, David B. Snyder, Ernest A. Robertson	39-42
In-flight and Laboratory Evidences of ESD Triggered Anomalies and Secondary Arcs, by L. Levy, R. Reulet, D. Sarrail, G. Migliorero	43-48
A Critical Overview on Spacecraft Charging Control Methods, by Shu T. Lai	49-54
Surface Charging in the Auroral Zone on the DMSP Spacecraft in LEO, by Phillip C. Anderson	55-59
Ion sheath structure and Material Degradation due to Ion Bombardment around High Voltage Solar Arrays -Ground Simulation, by Hirokazu Tahara and Takao Yoshikawa	61-65
Evolution of Secondary Electron Emission Characteristics of Spacecraft Charging, by R.E. Davies, and J.R. Dennison	67-68
Meteosat Anomalies and Time Varying Plasma Conditions, by A. Hilgers, D. Grystad, L. Andersson, J.G. Wu	69-72
Utah State University Ground-based Test Facility for Study of Electronic Properties of Spacecraft Materials, by W.Y. Chang, N. Nickles, R.E. Davies, and J.R. Dennison	73-77

Secondary and Backscatter Electron Emission Measurement, by W.G.Wilson	79-83
Vehicle Charging Results from the EXCEDE III Experiment, by Duane E. Paulsen, Don Rieder, Ralph L. McNutt	85-88
A Correction to Whipple's Law for Ion-Trap Current, by J.R. Sanmartin, O. Lopez-Rebollal	89-93
Opportunities for Joint Investigations of the Spacecraft Static Electricity Charging, by A. Sokolov, E. Nikolski	95-98
TDRS MA Antenna ESD Qualification Program, by E. Mikkelson, S. Malek, P. Leung, S. Seki, E. Lee, J. Baldauf	99-102
Research of Electrostatic Discharge (ESD) Pulse Injection System, by Wang Li, Qing XiaoGang, Liu Yang, and Li Kai	103-106
Computer experiments on Radio Blackout of a Reentry Vehicle, by H.Usui, H.Matsumoto, F.Yamashita, M.Yamane, and S.Takenaka	107-110
Anodized Aluminum as Used for Exterior Spacecraft Dielectrics, by G.B. Hillard, S.G. Bailey, D.C. Ferguson	111-113
Forty Years of Deep Dielectric Charging: A Random Walk Through the Physics of Space Charge, by A. Robb Frederickson	115-117
Scattering of Electrons in Grazing Incidence Mirror Telescopes, by A. Hilgers, and P. Gondoin	119-124
An Engineering Tool for the Prediction of Internal Dielectric Charging, by D.J. Rodgers, K.A. Ryden, G.L. Wrenn, P.M. Latham, J. Sorensen, L. Levy	125-130
NASA's Technical Handbook for Avoiding On-Orbit ESD Anomalies Due to Internal Charging Effects, <i>by Albert Whittlesey and Dr. Henry B. Garrett</i>	131-134
Analysis of Conduction Current in E-beam Irradiated PMMA Based on Simultaneous Measurement of TSC and Space Charge Distribution, by Yasuhiro Tanaka, Hironori Kitajima, Masatsugu Kodaka and Tatsuo Takada	135-138
Analysis of Active Space Experiments Using Artificial Relativistic Electron Beams, by L.Habash Krause, B.E.Gilchrist, and T.Neubert	139-142
Research of a Large Dielectric Plate Antenna Charging in Low-Altitude Polar Orbit Environment, by Wang Li, Liu Yang, Lu Yusun, Li Kai, and Guo Shenhou	143-146
Electrodynamic Tethers as Propulsion Systems: System Considerations and Future Plans, by Brian E. Gilchrist, Les Johnson, Enrico Lorenzini	147-151
Current Collection by Rapidly Moving Charged Bodies in the Ionosphere: TSS-1R Results, by G. Vannaroni, M. Dobrowolny, F. De Venuto, L. Iess	153-156
New Results on Bare-Tether Current, by Robert D. Estes, Juan R. SanMartin	157-160
Probe Current in a Magnetized, Collisional Plasma Revisited, by M. Charro and J. R. Sanmartin	161-164

High-Voltage Satellite Tethers For Active Experiments In Space, by V.V.Danilov, B.A.Elgin, O.S.Grafodatsky, V.V.Mirnov	165-168
Effect of the Magnetic Field on Current Balance Between Two Conductors in Space, by J. O. Forest, A. Hilgers	169-172
Electromagnetic Wave Scattering Experiments in Hall Thruster Plasma Plumes, by Brian E. Gilchrist, Christopher N. Davis, Douglas O. Carlson, Shawn G. Ohler, and Alec D. Gallimore	173-178
RF Charging of Topside Sounder Spacecraft, by H.G. James	179-180
Pulse Propagation Along Electrodynamic Tethers in the Ionoshere, by Sven G. Bilen, Brian E. Gilchrist	181-186
Charge Production due to Leonid Meteor Shower Impact on Spacecraft Surfaces, by William J. McNeil, Shu T. Lai, Edmond Murad	187-191
Computation of Current to a Moving Bare Tether, by Tatsuo Onishi, Manuel Martinez-Sanchez, David Cooke	193-198
Theoretical Studying and Numerical Simulation of an Electrical Discharge in Vaccum, by Francois Severin, Armel De la Bourdonnaye, Jean-Pierre Marque	199-203
Materials of Low Secondary Electron Emission to Prevent the Multipactor Effect in High-Power RF Devices in Space by N.Diaz, S.Casraneda, J.M.Ripalda, I.Montero, L.Galan, S.Feltham, D.Rabosa, and F.Rueda	205-209
Spacecraft Charging Interactive Handbook, by V. A. Davis, I. Katz, M. J. Mandell, B. M. Gardner	211-215
3D Computer Simulation of Spacecraft Charging Effects, by K.K. Krupnikov, A.A. Makletsov, V.N. Mileev, L.S. Novikov, V.V. Sinolits	217-220
Comparison of Spacecraft Charging Environments at the Earth, Jupiter, and Saturn, by H. B. Garrett, A. Hoffman	221-226
Environmental On-Orbit Anomaly Correlation Efforts at Hughes, by P. T. Balcewicz, J. M. Bodeau, M. A. Frey, P. L. Leung, E. J. Mikkelson	227-230
The Use of Environmental Data to Predict and Analyse Spacecraft Anomalies, by Laila Andersson, Olle Norberg, Lars Eliasson, Peter Wintoft	231-235
SCATHA Restrospective: Satellite Frame Charging and Discharging in the Near-Geosynchronous Environment, by M.S. Gussenhoven, E.G. Mullen	237-242
A Summary of the Engineering Results from the Aerospace Corp. Experiments on the SCATHA Spacecraft, by H.C. Koons, J.F. Fennell, and D.F. Hall	243-249
Towards a More Robust Spacecraft Charging Algorithm, by Myron J. Mandell, Ira Katz, David Cooke	251-255

Numerical Simulation of High-Voltage Spacecraft Charging at High Altitudes: Comparison of NASCAP and ECO-M, by V.V. Danilov, V.M. Dvoryashin, B.A. Elgin, and G. Drolshagen	257-267
Debye Shielding in a Spatially non-uniform Plasma: Application to Plasma Wake Current Collection, by C. L. Enloe. D. L. Cooke, W. A. Pakula, V. A. Davis, M. J. Mandell	269-273
Applications of Secondary Electron Energy-and-Angular-Distributions to Spacecraft Charging, by Neal Nickles, R.E. Davies, J.R. Dennison	275-280
The Effects of Spacecraft-Plasma Interaction on Plasma and Electrostatic Probe Measurements, by J. J. Berthelier	281-286
Measuring Spacecraft Potential with an Electron Spectrometer, by Luke Goembel	287-290
Monitoring of the Spacecraft Potential in the Magetosphere With a Double Probe Instrument, by H. Laakso	291-296
New Spacecraft-Charging Solar Array Failure Mechanism, by David B. Snyder, Dale C. Ferguson, Boris V. Vayner, and Joel T. Galofaro	297-301
Spacecraft of Charging Analysis of the Hughes 702 Satellite, by V. A. Davis, Ira Katz, P. Leung, C. Gelderloos	303-306
A Test Program to Evaluate the Immunity of HS702 Solar Array to Sustained Discharges, by P. Leung, C. Gelderloos, J.M. Bodeau, L. Goldhammer, S. Seki, A. Mason	307-313
Charging Mitigation Experiments on Sounding Rockets, by W.J. Raitt	315-321
Effect of Conductive Surface Coatings on GEO Spacecraft Charging, by N. John Stevens	323-328
High Voltage Frame and Differential Charging Observed on a Geosynchronous Spacecraft, by B.K. Dichter, K.P. Ray, M.S. Gussenhoven, E.G. Holeman, D.E. Delorey, and E.G. Mullen	329-333
Computation of an ESD-induced E-field Environment and Definition of a Current Injector Test set-up at Equipment Level, by J.P. Marque, F. Issac, J.P. Parmantier, S. Bertuol	335-339
The Effects of Neutral Gas Release on Vehicle Charging: Experiment and Theory, by D.N.Walker, W.E.Amatucci, J.H.Bowles, R.F.Fernsler, C.L.Siefring, J.A.Antoniades, and M.J.Keskinen	341-346
Space Applications of Spindt Cathode Field Emission Arrays, by V. M. Anguero, R. C. Adamo	347-352